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IFRS Foundation announces International Sustainability Standards Board, consolidation with CDSB and VRF, and publication of prototype disclosure requirements

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IFRS Foundation announces International Sustainability Standards Board, consolidation with CDSB and VRF, and publication of prototype disclosure requirements

As world leaders meet in Glasgow for COP26, the UN global summit to address the critical and urgent issue of climate change, the IFRS Foundation Trustees (Trustees) announce three significant developments to provide the global financial markets with high-quality disclosures on climate and other sustainability issues:

- The formation of a new International Sustainability Standards Board (ISSB) to develop—in the public interest—a comprehensive global baseline of high-quality sustainability disclosure standards to meet investors’ information needs;
- A commitment by leading investor-focused sustainability disclosure organisations to consolidate into the new board. The IFRS Foundation will complete consolidation of the Climate Disclosure Standards Board (CDSB—an initiative of CDP) and the Value Reporting Foundation (VRF—which houses the Integrated Reporting Framework and the SASB Standards) by June 2022;
- The publication of prototype climate and general disclosure requirements developed by the Technical Readiness Working Group (TRWG), a group formed by the IFRS Foundation Trustees to undertake preparatory work for the ISSB. These prototypes are the result of six months of joint work by representatives of the CDSB, the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), the Financial Stability Board’s Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD), the VRF and the World Economic Forum (Forum), supported by the International Organization of Securities Commissions (IOSCO) and its Technical Expert Group of securities regulators. The TRWG has consolidated key aspects of these organisations’ content into an enhanced, unified set of recommendations for consideration by the ISSB.

Together, these developments create the necessary institutional arrangements, set out in the Foundation’s revised *Constitution* [link], and lay the technical groundwork for a global sustainability disclosure standard-setter for the financial markets. They fulfil the growing and urgent demand for streamlining and formalising corporate sustainability disclosures.

The ISSB will sit alongside and work in close cooperation with the IASB, ensuring connectivity and compatibility between IFRS Accounting Standards and the ISSB’s standards—IFRS Sustainability Disclosure Standards. To ensure public interest legitimacy, both boards will be overseen by the Trustees, who are in turn accountable to a Monitoring Board of capital market authorities responsible for corporate reporting in their jurisdictions. The ISSB and the IASB will be independent, and their standards will complement each other to provide comprehensive information to investors and other providers of capital.

Proven demand

Financial markets need to assess the risks and opportunities facing individual companies which arise from environmental, social and governance (ESG) issues, as these affect enterprise value. This is driving significant demand for high-quality information. Investors and other providers of capital want global sustainability disclosure standards that meet their information needs. Voluntary reporting frameworks and guidance have prompted innovation

and action, although fragmentation has also increased cost and complexity for investors, companies and regulators.

Many investors and regulators have called for the IFRS Foundation to build upon market-led initiatives and to use its experience in creating accounting standards used in more than 140 jurisdictions to bring globally comparable reporting on sustainability matters to the financial markets.

The Trustees' decision to create the ISSB is informed by the feedback received in their two public consultations, discussions with advisory groups, frequent dialogue with the IFRS Foundation Monitoring Board, and with support from IOSCO and others.

Comprehensive global baseline

The ISSB will develop IFRS Sustainability Disclosure Standards, including disclosure requirements that address companies' impacts on sustainability matters relevant to assessing enterprise value and making investment decisions. The ISSB's standards will enable companies to provide comprehensive sustainability information for the global financial markets. The standards will be developed to facilitate compatibility with requirements that are jurisdiction specific or aimed at a wider group of stakeholders (for example, the European Union's planned Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive as well as initiatives in the Americas and Asia-Oceania).

The [G20 Rome Leaders' Declaration](#) and the [Financial Stability Board](#) have both welcomed the IFRS Foundation's work programme to develop global baseline standards for sustainability disclosures.

Consolidating and building on existing initiatives

Consistent with feedback received through consultation, the ISSB will build on the work of existing investor-focused reporting initiatives to become the global standard-setter for sustainability disclosures for the financial markets. To achieve this goal, the IFRS Foundation has reached commitments with the CDSB, whose secretariat is hosted by CDP, and the VRF to consolidate their technical expertise, content, staff and other resources with the IFRS Foundation. It is intended that the technical standards and frameworks of the CDSB and the VRF, along with those of the TCFD and the Forum Stakeholder Capitalism Metrics, will provide a basis for the technical work of the new board.

Recognising the urgency and the desire to provide the ISSB with a solid foundation on which to start its work, the Trustees created the TRWG – comprising representatives from the CDSB, TCFD, IASB, VRF and the Forum – to provide recommendations to the ISSB. The TRWG has concluded its work on two prototype documents published today [link] – one which focuses on climate-related disclosures that build on the TCFD's recommendations and includes industry-specific disclosures, and a second that sets out general sustainability disclosures. The ISSB will consider the prototypes as part of its initial work programme.

Informed by expert advice

The ISSB will draw upon expertise from several advisory groups. Technical advice on sustainability matters will be provided to the ISSB by a new Sustainability Consultative Committee, whose members will include the International Monetary Fund, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, the United Nations, the World Bank and additional expert members drawn from public, private and non-governmental organisations.

The remit and expertise of the IFRS Advisory Council will be extended to provide strategic sustainability-related advice and counsel to the ISSB, as well as the Trustees and the IASB. Finally, the Trustees have formed a working group to create a mechanism for formal

engagement on standard-setting between the ISSB and jurisdictional representatives, including from emerging markets (similar to the Accounting Standards Advisory Forum, which fulfils this role for the IASB).

The Foundation intends to leverage the existing CDSB and VRF advisory groups, which include investors and other experts who have demonstrated long-standing support for improved sustainability disclosure. As well, the Forum's private sector coalition will be engaged. The Foundation also intends to use the International Integrated Reporting Council to provide advice on establishing connectivity between the work of the IASB and the ISSB via the fundamental concepts and guiding principles of integrated reporting.

Global footprint

The ISSB will have a global and multi-location presence. All regions—the Americas, Asia- Oceania and EMEA (Europe, the Middle-East and Africa)—will be covered. Engagement with developing and emerging economies will be an important priority.

Offices in Frankfurt (the seat of the Board and the office of the Chair) and in Montreal will be responsible for key functions supporting the new Board and deeper co-operation with regional stakeholders. Offices in San Francisco, following the consolidation with the VRF, and London will also provide technical support and platforms for market engagement and deeper cooperation with regional stakeholders.

Based on expressions of interest received, the IFRS Foundation will engage without delay with Frankfurt and Montreal to make the necessary arrangements to enable the ISSB to commence work early in 2022. Further discussions will continue with proposals for offices from Beijing and Tokyo to finalise the new Board's footprint in the Asia Oceania region. Timely actions are needed to respect the urgency expressed by IOSCO and other important stakeholders.

Next steps

The Trustees are at advanced stages in appointing a Chair and Vice-Chair(s) to the ISSB. The Trustees will commence shortly a search for the additional board positions, up to the full complement of 14 members.

The ISSB's work is expected to commence as soon as the Chair and Vice-Chair(s) have been appointed and to begin with public consultations to inform the ISSB's work plan and on proposals informed by recommendations from the TRWG. Following these consultations, the ISSB's work will follow the IFRS Foundation's rigorous due process, including public discussions by the ISSB of feedback received to the consultations and possible improvements to the proposals prior to their finalisation as standards. The entire process will be overseen by the Trustees' Due Process Oversight Committee.

Erkki Liikanen, Chair of the IFRS Foundation Trustees, said:

'Sustainability, and particularly climate change, is the defining issue of our time. To properly assess related opportunities and risks, investors require high-quality, transparent and globally comparable sustainability disclosures that are compatible with the financial statements. Establishing the ISSB and building on the innovation and expertise of the CDSB, the Value Reporting Foundation and others will provide the foundations to achieve this goal.'

Mary Schapiro, Head of the TCFD Secretariat, said:

'Development of the ISSB's global baseline will deliver transformative change in sustainability disclosures for the financial markets. The TCFD welcomes the formation

of the ISSB, which builds upon the foundation of the globally accepted TCFD framework and the work of an alliance of sustainability standard setters. The ISSB represents a major step forward in establishing consistent, comparable global reporting standards.'

Richard Sexton and Robert K Steel, Co-Chairs of the Value Reporting Foundation Board, commented:

'Today's announcement is a reflection of the changed world we live in - a world in which sustainability and long-term thinking are increasingly at the heart of business and investor decision-making. This is a transformation that both the IIRC and SASB helped lead, made possible by the many thousands of stakeholders who volunteered time and offered resources to develop the Integrated Thinking Principles, Integrated Reporting Framework and SASB Standards that are today used by businesses and investors around the world. The Value Reporting Foundation Board believes the consolidation announced today will help deliver effective disclosures to drive global sustainability performance. We count on your continued collaboration as we embark on this exciting next step.'

Richard Samans, Chairman of CDSB, and Paul Simpson, CEO of CDP said:

'CDP pioneered environmental disclosure twenty years ago and has hosted CDSB since its formation in 2007. CDSB's global partnership of business and environmental organisations supported by the international accounting community was formed to create a generally-accepted framework for corporate reporting of material climate, environmental and social information to investors and regulators.'

We are delighted that the IFRS Foundation is forming the ISSB to drive forward the development of global standards for sustainability-related financial disclosures. The ISSB's integration of CDSB will ensure that the new board has a strong foundation and can move rapidly building on existing best practice. CDP looks forward to supporting the ISSB process with its global market led environmental disclosure mechanism and expertise on data.'

Klaus Schwab, Founder and Executive Chairman of the World Economic Forum, said:

'Creating long-term value requires both a focus on financial and sustainability performance. This means we need tools for measuring sustainability performance just as we have for financial performance. The World Economic Forum and its private sector coalition made a contribution on this front, proposing a core set of 'Stakeholder Capitalism Metrics'. We are pleased that this effort will provide a basis for the technical work of the ISSB. We look forward to continuing our partnership with the IFRS Foundation in support of the ISSB, during its establishment and as it delivers on its historical mandate.'

IFRS Foundation Trustee Chair Erkki Liikanen will announce the ISSB as part of the COP26 Finance Day Presidency event: 'A Financial System for Net Zero' which begins at 10:15 GMT on 3 November 2021. The event will be livestreamed and available to watch on the [COP26 website](#).

The IFRS Foundation will also be hosting its own live broadcast at 14:30 GMT on 3 November, providing further information about the proposed ISSB. The event will be livestreamed on our site and via the IFRS Foundation's [LinkedIn](#) and [YouTube](#) channels.

END

Notes to editors

The IFRS Foundation Trustees carried out two rounds of global public consultation, which confirmed an urgent demand for global sustainability disclosure standards and extensive support for the Foundation to play a role in developing such standards. The Trustees have today published a revised *Constitution* to facilitate the formation of the ISSB and a feedback statement [link] summarising 177 comment letters received during the Trustees' second consultation.

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About the IFRS Foundation

The IFRS Foundation is an independent, not-for-profit organisation, overseen by a Monitoring Board of public authorities. Its vision of a single set of global financial reporting standards is supported by G20 leaders and other international organisations with responsibility for the global financial system.

The mission of the IFRS Foundation is to develop IFRS Standards that bring transparency, accountability and efficiency to financial markets around the world, fostering trust, growth and long-term financial stability. The International Accounting Standards Board is the independent standard-setting body of the IFRS Foundation, made up of experts from diverse professional and geographical backgrounds. IFRS Standards are required by over 140 countries globally.

For detailed information on the organisation's structure, standard-setting and the adoption of IFRS Standards, visit www.ifrs.org.

About the Climate Disclosure Standards Board and CDP

The Climate Disclosure Standards Board (CDSB) is an international consortium of business and environmental NGOs, hosted by CDP. We are committed to advancing and aligning the global mainstream corporate reporting model to equate natural and social capital with financial capital.

We do this by offering companies a [framework for reporting environment- and social-related information](#) with the same rigour as financial information. In turn this helps them to provide investors with decision-useful environmental information via the mainstream corporate report, enhancing the efficient allocation of capital. Regulators have also benefited from CDSB's compliance-ready materials.

CDP is a global non-profit that runs the world's environmental disclosure system for companies, cities, states and regions. CDP pioneered using capital markets and corporate procurement to motivate companies to disclose their environmental impacts. Over 14,000 organizations around the world disclosed data through CDP in 2021, including more than 13,000 companies worth over 64% of global market capitalization. Fully TCFD aligned, CDP holds the largest environmental database in the world, and CDP scores are widely used to drive investment and procurement decisions towards a zero carbon, sustainable and resilient economy.

About the Value Reporting Foundation

The Value Reporting Foundation is a global nonprofit organization that offers a comprehensive suite of resources designed to help businesses and investors develop a shared understanding of enterprise value – how it is created, preserved or eroded over time.

The resources - including Integrated Thinking Principles, the Integrated Reporting Framework, and SASB Standards - are already adopted in over 70 countries. They comprise the 21st century market infrastructure needed to develop, manage and communicate strategy that creates long-term value and drives improved performance. To learn more, visit www.valuereportingfoundation.org

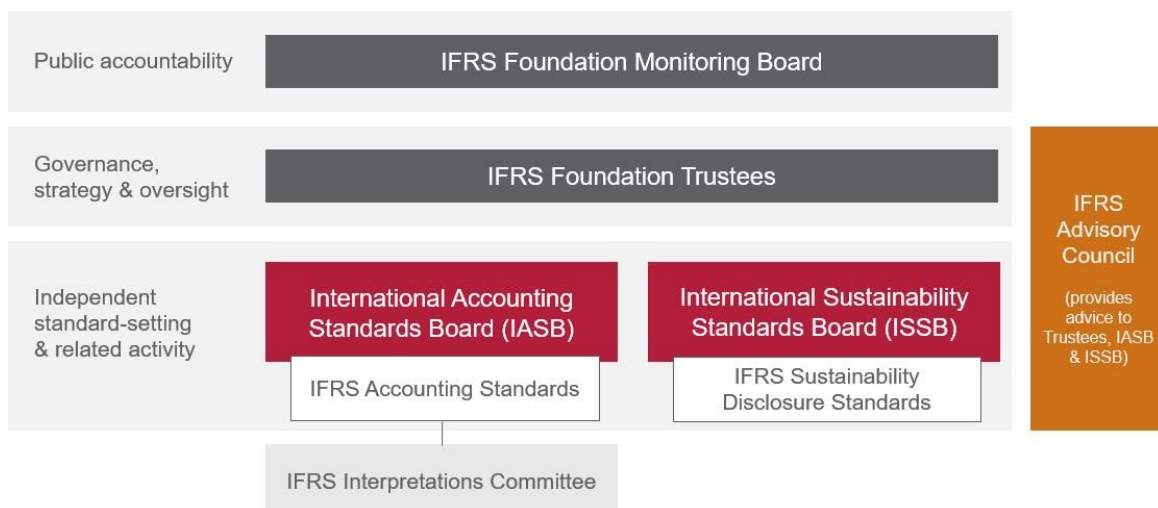
Frequently asked questions

Who is the IFRS Foundation and how does it serve the public interest?

The IFRS Foundation is a not-for-profit organisation created in 2001. It serves the public interest by developing globally accepted reporting standards that meet investors and other capital market participants’ need for transparent and comparable information to make economic decisions.

Within the IFRS Foundation, the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) is responsible for IFRS Accounting Standards—required for use by more than 140 jurisdictions around the world. The newly announced International Sustainability Standards Board (ISSB) will set IFRS Sustainability Disclosure Standards.

The IFRS Foundation Trustees are responsible for the organisation’s strategy, governance and oversight. In turn, they are accountable to a Monitoring Board of capital market authorities responsible for corporate reporting in their jurisdictions, which provides public accountability.



What is the International Sustainability Standards Board and what is its remit?

The Trustees announced the formation of the International Sustainability Standards Board (ISSB) on 3 November 2021 at COP26 in Glasgow. The ISSB will develop—in the public interest—standards that result in a high quality, comprehensive global baseline of sustainability disclosures focused on the needs of investors and the financial markets.

The intention is for the ISSB’s standards to cover important sustainability topics (environmental, social, governance—ESG) on which investors want information. It will begin with climate, due to the urgent need for information on climate-related matters. It is also the intention that the ISSB will develop both thematic and industry-based requirements.

The ISSB will build on the work of existing investor-focused reporting initiatives, including the Climate Disclosure Standards Board, the Task Force for Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD), the Value Reporting Foundation’s Integrated Reporting Framework and SASB Standards, and the World Economic Forum’s Stakeholder Capitalism Metrics, to become the global standard-setter for sustainability disclosures for the financial markets.

How will the IASB and the ISSB work together?

The ISSB will work in close cooperation with the IASB, ensuring connectivity and compatibility between IFRS Accounting Standards and the ISSB's standards—IFRS Sustainability Disclosure Standards. Each board will be independent, and their standards will complement each other to provide investors and other capital market participants with comprehensive information to meet their needs.

The Foundation also intends to use the IIRC Council to provide advice on establishing connectivity between the work of the IASB and the ISSB via the fundamental concepts and guiding principles of integrated reporting.

How does the ISSB fit in with other organisations developing sustainability reporting standards?

The main investor-focused sustainability and integrated reporting organisations and initiatives have been working jointly for the past six months as part of the Technical Readiness Working Group (TRWG), which was created by the IFRS Foundation Trustees to enable the ISSB to build on existing initiatives and give the ISSB a 'running start'. This work has been supported by the International Organization for Securities Commissions (IOSCO).

The members of the TRWG are the Climate Disclosure Standards Board (CDSB), the IASB, the Task Force for Climate-related Disclosures (TCFD), the Value Reporting Foundation (VRF—which brought together the Integrated Reporting Framework and SASB Standards) and the World Economic Forum (WEF).

The Trustees announced on 3 November that the IFRS Foundation, the CDSB and the VRF have reached commitments with the CDSB, whose secretariat is hosted by CDP, and the VRF to consolidate their technical expertise, content, staff and other resources with the IFRS Foundation. The TCFD and WEF fully support the formation of the ISSB.

The TRWG has worked on recommendations for the ISSB. This work includes consolidating and enhancing key aspects of TRWG members' content to develop two unified prototypes that provide recommendations for consideration by the ISSB of potential climate and general disclosure requirements.

When will the ISSB issue the climate disclosure standard and which items will it focus on next?

The ISSB will work at pace to meet the urgent demand for transparent and comparable reporting on climate matters. The first step will be for the ISSB to consider the TRWG's recommendations, including the recommendations in the prototypes .

The expectation is that the ISSB will carry out a thorough public consultation on a timely basis in 2022 to give all stakeholders across the world an opportunity to provide feedback both on the new board's first proposed standards and on which items should be on the ISSB's initial work plan. This includes consideration of work on both thematic and industry-based requirements.

Consistent with the approach taken by the IASB, feedback to this consultation will be discussed in public by the ISSB before any requirements and the work plan is finalised. The process will be overseen by the Trustees' Due Process Oversight Committee.

Will the ISSB's standards be mandatory for companies to use? How will the standards work alongside jurisdictional initiatives?

The G20 Leaders have welcomed the IFRS Foundation's work programme to develop a global baseline for sustainability disclosure.

The ISSB will develop standards that provide a comprehensive global baseline of sustainability disclosures and develop the standards in such a way that they can be mandated and combined with jurisdiction-specific requirements or requirements aimed at meeting the information needs of broader stakeholder groups beyond investors. Consistent with the approach taken for the IASB's Accounting Standards, it is for jurisdictional authorities to decide whether to mandate use of the ISSB's standards.

It is expected there will be a great deal of overlap between the information needs of investors and broader stakeholder groups on sustainability matters. However, the focus of the ISSB will be on meeting investors' needs, as the Foundation's remit and expertise is to set standards that provide information for the capital markets.

The ISSB will engage with a range of stakeholders in its standard-setting, including jurisdictions. The Trustees have established a working group to create a mechanism for formal engagement on standard-setting between the ISSB and jurisdictional representatives, including those from emerging markets.

How will the ISSB's standards approach materiality?

The IFRS Foundation's focus is on meeting the information needs of investors. The intention is for the ISSB to develop standards that will require companies to provide all material information related to significant sustainability matters that are relevant to investors' decision-making, including thematic and industry-based requirements. The information needed by investors about the effects of sustainability extends beyond information included in the financial statements. Such information would include forward-looking sustainability matters that are reasonably possible to affect enterprise value creation, preservation or erosion over the short, medium and long term—which therefore would impact investors' investment decisions.

What should companies reporting, or preparing to report, using existing sustainability disclosure guidance do in the period before the ISSB's standards are issued?

Companies should continue using the voluntary frameworks and guidance as appropriate. Because the ISSB's standards will build on existing frameworks and guidance, efforts put into reporting on sustainability matters now is expected to help companies implement the ISSB's standards in the future. The standards and frameworks of TRWG members, which are relevant for this purpose are:

- [TCFD Recommendations](#)
- [CDSB Framework](#)
- [Integrated Reporting Framework](#)
- [SASB Standards](#)
- [WEF Stakeholder Capitalism Metrics](#)

Who will be the Chair and members of the ISSB?

The Trustees are at advanced stages in appointing the Chair and Vice-Chair(s) of the ISSB and will commence shortly the search for the other ISSB members. The ISSB will comprise 14 members from across the world with a mix of professional perspectives, including investors and preparers.

Where will the ISSB be based?

The ISSB will have a global and multi-location presence. All regions—the Americas, Asia- Oceania and EMEA (Europe, the Middle-East and Africa)—will be covered. Engagement with developing and emerging economies will be an important priority.

Offices in Frankfurt (the seat of the Board and the office of the Chair) and in Montreal will be responsible for key functions supporting the new Board and deeper co-operation with regional stakeholders. Offices in San Francisco, following the consolidation with the VRF, and London will also provide technical support and platforms for market engagement and deeper cooperation with regional stakeholders.

Based on expressions of interest received, the IFRS Foundation will engage without delay with Frankfurt and Montreal to make the necessary arrangements to enable the ISSB to commence work early in 2022. Further discussions will continue with proposals for offices from Beijing and Tokyo to finalise the new Board's footprint in the Asia Oceania region. Timely actions are needed to respect the urgency expressed by IOSCO and other important stakeholders.

Engagement with developing and emerging economies will be an important priority.

Social media

Please welcome the announcement via your social media channels:

IFRS Foundation announces ISSB & consolidation with CDSB and VRF



IN PARTNERSHIP WITH ITALY

Twitter:

@IFRSFoundation
@the_VRF – including: @theiirc and @SASB
@CDSBglobal

LinkedIn:

@IFRS Foundation
@Value Reporting Foundation including: @Integrated Reporting and @SASB Standards
@climate disclosure standards board

Suggested tweet:

Landmark announcement from @IFRSFoundation at #COP26 today: formation of #ISSB to develop capital market sustainability disclosure standards, consolidation with @CDSBglobal& @the_VRF and publication of prototype requirements

Suggested LinkedIn:

Landmark announcement from the @IFRS Foundation Trustees at @COP26 – UN Climate Change Conference today:

- Formation of the International Sustainability Standards Board to develop a comprehensive global baseline of sustainability disclosure standards for the world's financial markets
- A commitment by the @Climate Disclosures Standards Board and the @Value Reporting Foundation to consolidate into the #ISSB
- The publication of prototype climate and general disclosure requirements developed by the Technical Readiness Working Group, which was formed by the IFRS Foundation Trustees to undertake preparatory work for the #ISSB.